

# **Access to Medicines**

## Making Innovation work for the poor

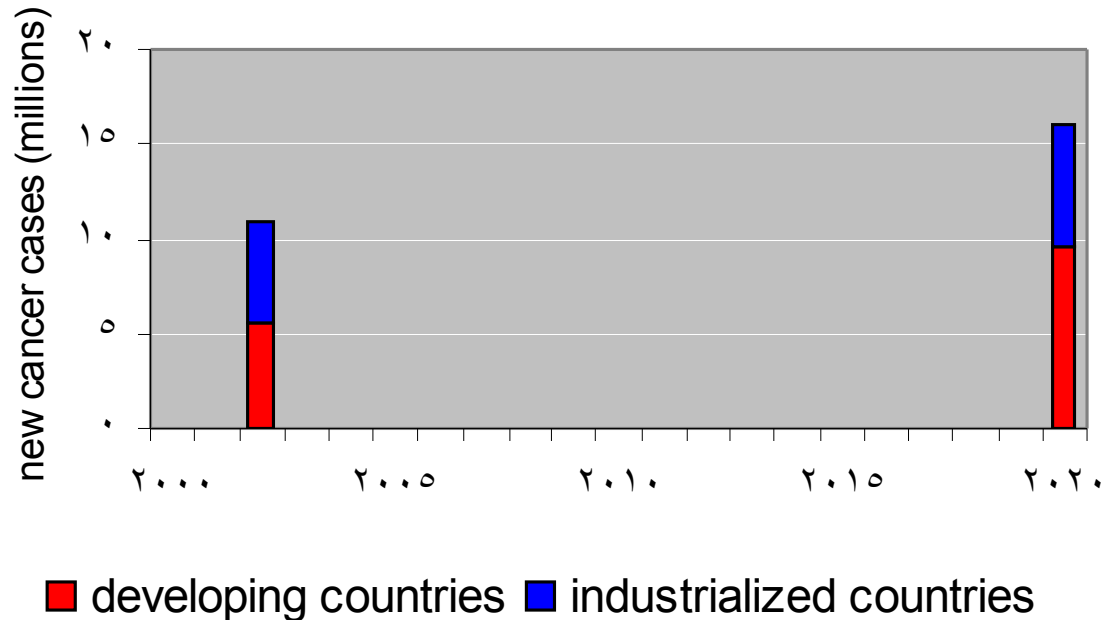
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**Diversity in Innovation**  
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# Projected new cases of cancer by 2020



Source: WHO: World Cancer Report, 2006.

# TRIPS-Flexibilities

- Compulsory Licensing
- Parallel Importing
- Early-working (Bolar) provision
- Definition of novelty (e.g. India)



# Novartis in India



- Cancer drug Glivec
- Novartis challenges both Patent ruling and Section 3(d) of.
- Potential effects on other developing countries

# Solutions for access to medicines from the corporate sector

- Voluntary Licensing
- Donation Programmes
- Tiered pricing – Differentiation between developed, developing and least-developed countries



# Further solutions

- Medical Innovation Prize Funds
- Patent pooling
- Intergovernmental Working Group on Public Health, Innovation and Intellectual Property (WHO)
- Drugs for Neglected Diseases Initiative
- (Advance Market Commitments)



Thank you!



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